**Вариант 5**

**Part 1. Vocabulary and grammar**

***Supply the correct answers to the tasks given (1-30).***

***Write down your answers (LETTERS A-E or WORDS) in the Answer Sheet.***

**1. Find in which line ‘A’ has the same pronunciation in every word.**

a. to estimate, baby, fate, bakery, to bathe

b. to appreciate, to evaluate, separate, private, to prevaricate

c. certain, aim, bait, fatal, bail, to separate

**2. Choose noun(s) meaning THING.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. money | d. town  |
| b. car | e. man |
| c. plumber  |  |

**3. Choose countable noun(s).**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. fork | d. oil |
| b. chair | e. love |
| c. note |  |

**4. Complete the sentences.**

Have you got time for (1) … ?

In the morning I prefer (2) … .

a. coffee b. a coffee

**5. Write down the plural form of the noun.**

 ox –

**6.** **Decide on the tense(s) to be used in this situation.**

Normally I (finish) work at 5.00, but this week I (work) until 6.00 to earn a bit more money.

a. Present Simple only

b. Present Continuous only

c. Present Simple and Present Continuous

**7. Decide what verb(s) is / are regular.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. write | d. drink |
| b. teach | e. work |
| c. sell |  |

**8. Choose the order tenses are used in the sentence.**

 John (1) … (to listen) to the radio when the batteries (2) … (to run) out.

a. 1. Past Continuous, 2. Past Simple

b. 1. Past Simple, 2. Past Continuous

c. 1. Past Continuous, 2. Past Continuous

**9. Write down the verb in brackets in Past Simple, Past Continuous or Past Perfect.**

He suddenly realised that he … in the wrong direction. (travel)

**10. Complete the sentence using the verb in brackets in Passive.**

You ... to the wedding. Why didn’t you go? (invite)

**11. Tick off the variant that is impossible.**

a. He expected us to come on Sunday.

b. He expected us come on Sunday.

c. He expected that we would come on Sunday.

**12. Choose what translation is wrong.**

Это был счастливый случай, который нельзя было упустить.

a. That was a lucky chance that couldn’t be missed.

b. That was a lucky chance not to miss.

c. That was a lucky chance that not to be missed.

**13. Choose a correct sentence in reported speech.**

Tom said, “Mary fell down, but she didn’t hurt herself”.

a. Tom said that Mary had fallen down, but she hadn’t hurt herself.

b. Tom said that Mary fell down, but she didn’t hurt herself.

c. Tom told that Mary fell down, but she hadn’t hurt herself.

**14. Complete the sentence using the verb in brackets.**

Imagine … (keep) a snake as a pet.

**15. Complete the sentence using the verb in brackets.**

 I can’t help … (sneeze); I caught a cold yesterday.

**16. Choose the correct variant.**

I am going to … countryside tomorrow.
a. the b. a c. Ø

**17.** **Choose the correct variant.**

The only thing stolen was a … watch.

a. antique Swiss gold b. Swiss gold antique c. gold antique Swiss

**18. Choose the correct variant.**

 This book is not as good ... that.

a. as b. than c. of

**19. Choose the correct variant.**

He doesn’t look a day … than forty.

a. older b. elder c. old

**20. Choose the correct variant.**

 … our stay in Paris, we visited a lot of museums and galleries.

a. While b. During c. For

**21. Choose the correct variant.**

She … her friends in the morning.

a. didn’t seen b. is seeing c. never sees

**22. Choose the correct variant.**

He's ... studying there.

a. already b. yet c. still

**23. Choose the correct variant.**

I slept well ... last night.

a. since b. for c. Ø

**24. Choose the correct variant.**

Sarah is very tired. She … very hard recently

a. has been working b. was working c. worked

**25.** **Choose the correct variant.**

He … the examination next summer if he not … much harder.

a. won’t pass, won’t work

b. won’t pass, doesn’t work

c. doesn’t pass, won’t work

**26. Choose the correct variant.**

She admits … the same mistakes in her previous paper.

a. to make b. to have made c. to be made

**27. Choose the correct variant.**

It’s no use … .

a. waiting b. wait c. waited

**28. Choose the correct variant.**

Mary says she will book the tickets for the cinema …

a. tomorrow b. that day c. the next day

**29. Choose the correct variant.**

You … drive fast; there is a speed limit here.

a. must b. mustn’t c. need d. needn’t

**30. Choose the correct variant.**

The book ... everywhere.

a. is looked for b. must be looked c. has been looked for

**Part 2. Reading**

***Task 1. Read the text below and match the headings (A-G) with paragraphs 1-6 in the text. There is one extra heading which will not be used.***

***Write down your answers (LETTERS A-G) in the Answer Sheet.***

**a. Simple meals**

**b. Popular cooks**

**c. Safe cooking**

**d. New discovery**

**e. Difficult job**

**f. Delicious snacks**

**g. Changing habits**

1. We're all used to the idea that there are simply four tastes. Our food can be sweet (like sugar), sour (like lemons), salty (like salt, of course) and bitter (like olives). Now scientists have found that parts of the tongue react to a fifth taste, which they call 'umami'. Umami is quite a rich taste, found in red meat, soy sauce, mushrooms and hard cheese, such as Parmesan. The word 'umami' comes from Japanese.
2. One thing you have to remember is that meat can contain bacteria. You have to be particularly careful with white meats like chicken and pork. Make sure that you cook them properly. Use a metal skewer or a fork to test whether the meat is done or not. The juices from the meat should be clear. You should also be careful when preparing food. Use separate chopping boards for meat and vegetables. The reason for this is that we don't want any bacteria from the meat to find their way onto our vegetables. They might not be killed when we cook the vegetables.
3. Running a busy restaurant is a real challenge. A head chef has to be part army officer, part artist and part businessman. With so many people working in a busy kitchen, it's not easy to keep control and a head chef has to make sure that everyone does their job properly. At the same time, he or she has to create great food without wasting ingredients. It takes years of training to become a head chef and not everyone can do it.
4. Walk into any bookshop or turn on your TV and you can't avoid celebrity chefs. They are famous for cooking and for teaching the nation how to cook. They each have their own style and their own fans, from the very friendly style of Jamie Oliver to the more formal style of Delia Smith. However, they all have one thing in common: they are all very good at communicating their enthusiasm for food and for cooking.
5. The thought of cooking for friends at home makes most of us a little nervous. It needn't be such a nightmare, though. The secret is planning. If you keep your menu simple and stick to dishes you know well, your dinner party will be a success. Give your guests something that is easy to prepare and that doesn't mean you have to be in the kitchen all the time. That way, you can enjoy the occasion too!
6. Traditionally, eating was something that we all did together as families. In the past, most parents insisted that the whole family sat around the dining table at a certain time. All that has changed. These days, we're more likely to watch TV while we eat, or to eat at different times from the other members of our family. In a world where it's so easy to cook a microwave meal in seconds and both parents go out to work, it's very rare for families to share their news over a good meal.

***Task 2. Answer all questions following the passage on the basis of what is stated or implied in that passage. Choose the one best answer, (LETTERS A, B, C, or, D), to each question. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space with the letter that corresponds to the answer you have chosen.***

A recent investigation by scientists at the U.S. Geological Survey shows that strange animal behavior might help predict future earth­quakes. Investigators found such occurrences in a ten-kilometer radius of the epicenter of a fairly recent quake. Some birds screeched and flew about wildly; dogs yelped and ran around uncontrollably.

Scientists believe that animals can perceive these environmental changes as early as several days before the mishap.

In 1976 after observing animal behavior, the Chinese were able to predict a devastating quake. Although hundreds of thousands of people were killed, the government was able to evacuate millions of other people and thus keep the death toll at a lower level.

1. What prediction may be made by observing animal behavior?
2. an impending earthquake
3. the number of people who will die
4. the ten-kilometer radius of the epicenter
5. environmental changes
6. Why can animals perceive these changes when humans cannot?
7. Animals are smarter than humans.
8. Animals have certain instincts that humans don't possess.
9. By running around the house, they can feel the vibrations.
10. Humans don't know where to look.
11. Which of the following is *not* true?
12. Some animals may be able to sense an approaching earthquake.
13. By observing animal behavior scientists perhaps can predict earth­
quakes.
14. The Chinese have successfully predicted an earthquake and saved
many lives.
15. All birds and dogs in a ten-kilometer radius of the epicenter went
wild before the quake.
16. If scientists can accurately predict earthquakes, there will be
17. fewer animals going crazy
18. a lower death rate
19. fewer people evacuated
20. fewer environmental changes

**Part 3. Speaking**

**You are going to make a dialogue about shopping. You will have to start in 10 minutes and will speak with your partner for not more than 3 minutes.**

**Remember to say:**

1. shopping can be interesting for some people and boring for others – what is it for you;
2. what is your idea of a good shop;
3. do you do on-line shopping.